## Photolithography NFR-016 Negative PR Liftoff Process

## Process Set-Up

- 1. Turn Thermolyne digital hotplate ON (Rm 201 K) and set temperature to 110°C. Once set point is reached, verify temperature measures 90°C +/- 2C° using Omega HH508 digital thermometer/probe.
- 2. Turn on DI Water in service bay (Rm 201 D).
- 3. Turn Quintel Q-4000 mask aligner vacuum ON. The vacuum switch is located on the back wall to the left of mask aligner. If the HTG mask aligner in room 201 H is used, verify vacuum is at least 20 in. Hg as indicated on the vacuum gauge located behind the HTG mask aligner.
- 4. Turn mask aligner power ON and verify UV lamp is operational. Measure the UV intensity using the Quintel Vari-Wave II meter prior to exposure. Calculate exposure time using the following:

  Exposure Time (seconds) = Exposure (mJ/cm²) / Intensity (mW/cm²)
- 5. Turn exhaust to spinner bowl (room 201 K) ON by connecting vacuum plug to power outlet on front left bottom of exhaust hood.
- 6. Locate JSR NFR-014R photoresist, PD 523AD developer solution, and Fisher disposable polyethylene pipettes.

## **Process**

**Spin Coat (Headway Spinner - Rm 201 K)** Test spin for speed before applying photoresist and adjust if necessary. Apply JSR NFR-016D2 resist using a disposable pipette onto wafer. Spin @ 4K RPM for 60 seconds.

**Soft Bake** on hotplate @ 90°C (set point = 110°C) for 120 seconds.

**Expose (HTG or Quintel)** Insert proper mask into exposure system, chrome side down. Expose at 120 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>. Set exposure time based on intensity calculation (See setup procedure for calculation). Align to previous pattern if necessary.

Post Exposure Bake on hotplate @ 90°C (set point = 110°C) for 90 seconds

**Develop** Immerse wafer(s) into developer solution PD 523AD, full strength for 60 seconds with constant agitation (one swish per second). Dispose of developer solution once develop is completed. Rinse in DI  $H_2O$  for 5 minutes and transfer to cascade rinse tank in room 201 J. Rinse wafers until resistivity is >15 MW. Transfer wafers into STI Semitool spin dryer and press START. Note: Use 1000 mL PD 523AD developer for 1-3 wafers, 2000 mL PD 523AD developer for 4-6 wafers, etc.

**Inspect** pattern. Proceed to next step if OK. Strip photoresist and return to spin coat if unacceptable.

**Inspect** for completeness of etch. Etch for additional time if necessary.

Strip Photoresist using either standard single use Piranha solution or CARC Resist Remover solution.